





HAMMOND
MEMORIAL
LIBRARY.
DRIGHLINGTON.

CHRISTIAN
SOCIAL REFORMERS
OF THE NINETEENTH
CENTURY

CHRISTIAN SOCIAL REFORMERS OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

by

JAMES ADDERLEY	CHARLES E. RAVEN
A. FENNER BROCKWAY	S. K. RUCK
A. J. CARLYLE	MARY SCHARLIEB
R. COUPLAND	CONSTANCE SMITH
HUGH MARTIN	WILLIAM TEMPLE
H. G. WOOD	

edited by

HUGH MARTIN

LONDON
STUDENT CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT
32 RUSSELL SQUARE, W.C.1
1927

NOTE

It is perhaps unnecessary to remark that we are aware that the title does not really cover Howard. But in spirit if not in date he belongs to the nineteenth century movement. It seemed a pity to spoil the title by over-anxious pedantry.

First published June 1927

*Made and Printed in Great Britain
by Turnbull & Spears, Edinburgh*

CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION: THE CHRISTIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY	1
By THE RT. REV. WILLIAM TEMPLE, D.LITT.	
I. JOHN HOWARD (1726-90)	15
By S. KENNETH RUCK	
II. WILLIAM WILBERFORCE (1759-1833)	43
By PROFESSOR R. COUPLAND	
III. ANTHONY ASHLEY COOPER, SEVENTH EARL OF SHAFTESBURY (1801-85)	75
By CONSTANCE SMITH	
IV. CHARLES DICKENS (1812-70)	107
By A. J. CARLYLE, D.LITT.	
V. FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE (1820-1910)	117
By DAME MARY SCHARLIEB, M.D.	
VI. JOHN MALCOLM LUDLOW (1821-1911)	143
By CHARLES E. RAVEN, D.D.	
VII. WILLIAM MORRIS (1834-96)	163
By HUGH MARTIN	
VIII. GEORGE CADBURY (1839-1922)	183
By H. G. WOOD	

vi CHRISTIAN SOCIAL REFORMERS

- IX. HENRY SCOTT HOLLAND (1848-1918)
 By JAMES ADDERLEY 205
- X. JAMES KEIR HARDIE (1856-1915)
 By A. FENNER BROCKWAY 227

ILLUSTRATIONS

I. JOHN HOWARD	FACING PAGE
From the painting by M. Brown in the National Portrait Gallery	15
II. WILLIAM WILBERFORCE	
From the painting by Sir T. Lawrence in the National Portrait Gallery	43
III. LORD SHAFTESBURY	
From the bust by Sir J. E. Boehm in the National Portrait Gallery	75
IV. CHARLES DICKENS	
From the painting by A. Scheffer in the National Portrait Gallery	107
V. FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE	
From the drawing by Sir G. Scharf in the National Portrait Gallery	117
VI. JOHN MALCOLM LUDLOW	
From a photograph. By permission of Messrs Macmillan	143
VII. WILLIAM MORRIS	
From the painting by Sir W. B. Richmond in the National Portrait Gallery	163
VIII. GEORGE CADBURY	
From a photograph. By permission of Mrs Cadbury	183
IX. HENRY SCOTT HOLLAND	
From a photograph by A. H. Fry	205
X. JAMES KEIR HARDIE	
By permission of the Independent Labour Party	227

INTRODUCTION: THE CHRISTIAN
 SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN THE
 NINETEENTH CENTURY

By WILLIAM TEMPLE, M.A., D.LITT.
 Lord Bishop of Manchester; Chairman of
 C.O.P.E.C. Central Committee; Author
 of *The Faith and Modern Thought*, *The
 Kingdom of God*, *The Universality of
 Christ*, *Christus Veritas*, etc., etc.

HAMMOND
MEMORIAL
LIBRARY,
DRIGHLINGTON.

674 E

3 JUL 1940

21 MAY

13454